

**Series HMJ/1****SET-1**Code No. **1/1/1**

Roll No.

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Candidates must write the Code on the title page of the answer-book.

- Please check that this question paper contains **11** printed pages.
- Code number given on the right hand side of the question paper should be written on the title page of the answer-book by the candidate.
- Please check that this question paper contains **10** questions.
- **Please write down the Serial Number of the question in the answer-book before attempting it.**
- 15 minute time has been allotted to read this question paper. The question paper will be distributed at 10.15 a.m. From 10.15 a.m. to 10.30 a.m., the students will read the question paper only and will not write any answer on the answer-book during this period.



## ENGLISH (Core)



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*Time allowed : 3 hours**Maximum Marks : 80*

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**General Instructions :**

Read the following instructions very carefully and strictly follow them.

- (i) The question paper comprises **three** sections - A, B and C.  
Section A – 20 marks  
Section B – 30 marks  
Section C – 30 marks
- (ii) There are **10** questions in the question paper. **All** questions are compulsory.
- (iii) There is no overall choice. However, an internal choice has been provided in one question in Section A, four questions in Section B and three questions in Section C. Make your choices correctly.
- (iv) However, separate instructions are given with each section and question, wherever necessary.
- (v) Do not exceed the prescribed word limit while answering the questions.

**SECTION A  
(Reading Skills)****20**

1. Read the passage given below : 12

**Donated Organs and their Transportation**

- 1 Once an organ donor's family gives its consent and the organs are matched to a recipient, medical professionals are faced with the onerous challenge of transporting organs while ensuring that the harvested organ reaches its destination in the shortest possible time. This is done in order to preserve the harvested organs and involves the police and especially the traffic police department.
- 2 The traditional method of transporting organs by road is referred to as a 'green corridor'. This process entails police escorting an ambulance, so as to move around traffic — usually a specific traffic lane is chosen and all signals on the route stay green to ensure it

reaches its destination in the shortest possible time. A green corridor is a route cleared and cordoned off by the traffic police to ensure the smooth and steady transportation of harvested organs, on most occasions, to those awaiting a life-saving transplant. Organs tend to have a very short preservation time, such as the heart, which has to be harvested and transplanted within four hours or the lungs, which can be preserved for only six hours once they are harvested.

- 3 The first green corridor in India was created by the Chennai Traffic Police in September 2008 when they accomplished their task of enabling an ambulance to reach its destination within 11 minutes during peak hour traffic. That organ saved a nine-year-old girl whose life depended on the transplant.
- 4 Similarly, such green corridors have been created by traffic police of various cities such as Pune, Mumbai, Delhi NCR, etc. Personnel are stationed at selected points to divert, control and clear the traffic giving way to the ambulance. Apart from this, a motorcade of police vehicles accompanies the ambulance ensuring that it does not face any problems. Delhi Traffic Police provided a green corridor from IGI Airport to the Institute of Liver and Biliary Sciences in Vasant Kunj for transportation of a liver. The distance of 14 kms was covered in 11 minutes.
- 5 Experts point out the lack of a robust system to transport organs to super-speciality hospitals in least possible time. The National Organ and Tissue Transplant Organisation (NOTTO), the country's apex organ donation agency, is now framing a proposal to airlift cadaver organs and will send a report to the Union Health Ministry. "Cadaver organs have a short life and so transplant should be done within a few golden hours," Director (NOTTO) expressed. "Therefore, we are preparing a proposal for airlifting organs at any given moment."

- 6 Most States do not have enough well-trained experts to retrieve or perform transplant procedures. Also, there is an acute shortage of advanced healthcare facilities to carry out a transplant. So, it is referred to other big centres in metropolitan cities. Organs retrieved from Aurangabad, Indore, Surat, Pune are sent to Mumbai as these cities do not have super-specialty healthcare centres, informed officials.
- 7 “In India, about fifty thousand to one lakh patients are suffering from acute heart failure and need heart transplant at any point of time. In a private set-up, a heart transplant costs ₹ 15 – 20 lakh, which is followed up by post-operative medication of about ₹ 30,000 per month lifelong.”

1.1 On the basis of your understanding of the above passage, answer **any five** of the following questions by choosing the most appropriate options : 1×5=5

- (a) The first green corridor in India was created in
- (i) New Delhi
  - (ii) Chennai
  - (iii) Mumbai
  - (iv) Pune
- (b) The organisation which is framing a proposal to airlift cadaver organs is
- (i) Union Health Ministry
  - (ii) Regional Organ and Tissue Transplant Organisation
  - (iii) National Organ and Tissue Transplant Organisation
  - (iv) State Organ and Tissue Transplant Organisation

- (c) The onerous task that the author is talking about in para 1 is
- (i) finding organ donors.
  - (ii) finding doctors capable of performing transplants.
  - (iii) to carry the harvested organ in the shortest possible time.
  - (iv) to arrange the requisite facilities for the transplant.
- (d) Most of the people do not go for heart transplant as
- (i) it is very risky.
  - (ii) it is very painful.
  - (iii) it may cause death of the recipient.
  - (iv) the cost is prohibitive.
- (e) Most states refer organ transplant cases to big hospitals because
- (i) they don't have well-trained experts.
  - (ii) the patients don't trust local doctors.
  - (iii) the state hospitals are very crowded.
  - (iv) they don't have a pool of harvested organs.
- (f) Heart retrieved from a body is alive only for \_\_\_\_\_ hours.
- (i) two
  - (ii) three
  - (iii) four
  - (iv) five

1.2 Answer the following questions briefly : 1×5=5

- (a) What is a 'green corridor' ?
- (b) Why is smooth transportation of the retrieved organ necessary ?
- (c) What opinion do you form of the Chennai Police with regard to the transportation of a harvested heart ?
- (d) What does the author mean by 'a few golden hours' ?
- (e) How much does a heart transplant cost a patient in a private hospital ?

1.3 Pick out the words from the passage which mean the same as the following : 1×2=2

- (a) save (para 1)
- (b) achieved/carried out (para 3)

2. Read the following passage : 8

1 How does television affect our lives ? It can be very helpful to people who carefully choose the shows that they watch. Television can increase our knowledge of the outside world; there are high quality programmes that help us understand many fields of study, science, medicine, the different arts and so on. Moreover, television benefits very old people, who can't leave the house, as well as patients in hospitals. It also offers non-native speakers the advantage of daily informal language practice. They can increase their vocabulary and practise listening.

- 2 On the other hand, there are several serious disadvantages of television. Of course, it provides us with a pleasant way to relax and spend our free time, but in some countries people watch television for an average of six hours or more a day. Many children stare at the TV screen for more hours a day than they spend on anything else, including studying and sleeping. It's clear that TV has a powerful influence on their lives and that its influence is often negative.
- 3 Recent studies show that after only thirty seconds of television viewing, a person's brain 'relaxes' the same way that it does just before the person falls asleep. Another effect of television on the human brain is that it seems to cause poor concentration. Children who view a lot of television can often concentrate on a subject for only fifteen to twenty minutes. They can pay attention only for the amount of time between commercials.
- 4 Another disadvantage is that television often causes people to become dissatisfied with their own lives. Real life does not seem so exciting to these people. To many people, television becomes more real than reality and their own lives seem boring. Also many people get upset or depressed when they can't solve problems in real life as quickly as television actors seem to.
- 5 Before a child is fourteen years old, he or she views eleven thousand murders on the TV. He or she begins to believe that there is nothing strange about fights, killings and other kinds of violence. Many studies show that people become more violent after viewing certain programmes. They may even do the things that they see in a violent show.
- (a) On the basis of your reading of the above passage, make notes on it using headings and subheadings. Use recognizable abbreviations (minimum four) and a format you consider suitable. Supply a suitable title to it. 4
- (b) Make a summary of the above passage in about 80 words. 4

**SECTION B**  
**(Writing Skills)****30**

3. An International Book Fair is being held at Pragati Maidan, New Delhi from 7<sup>th</sup> to 14<sup>th</sup> February 2020. As Librarian, Goodwill Public School, Maurice Nagar, Delhi, write a notice informing the students about the fair. Give all other necessary details. (50 words) 4

**OR**

Prepare a poster highlighting the dangers of drunk driving advising motorists to abstain from alcohol before taking the wheel. (50 words) 4

4. Imagine that you are the Principal, Mayur Public School, Mall Road, Mathura. Write a letter to the Sales Manager, Apsara Publishing House, Mandir Marg, Mathura, placing an order for some books for your school library. (Minimum four titles and number of copies). (120 – 150 words) 6

**OR**

You are a social worker. You are upset as some reputed schools are admitting as many as 50 – 60 students in a section just to make extra money. This inappropriate teacher-student ratio adversely affects the academic standards. Write a letter to the Editor, The Nation, Delhi highlighting this unfair practice. You are Rahul/Rashmi, 41/178, Hind Colony, Delhi. (120 – 150 words) 6

5. In the mad rush of today's fast-paced life, we often forget to enjoy the simple pleasures of life like reading a good book, going out for a walk in the nearby park, a simple conversation with a friend or watching a movie with family. Write an article on 'Simple Pleasures of Life' in 150 – 200 words. You are Rakshita/Rakshak. 10

**OR**



You are Akhil/Anjana, a resident of Kailash Colony, Fort Road, Patna. Recently your city experienced a lot of rain and consequently people living in the low-lying areas suffered a lot of difficulties. NDRF rescue teams reached the affected areas in time. The marooned people were taken to safer places and provided with shelter, food and medicines. Write a report on the floods and rescue efforts in 150 – 200 words. 10

6. Write a debate either for or against the motion : ‘Admission to top-notch institutes guarantees a successful career’. (150 – 200 words) 10

**OR**

You are Saurabh/Savita, a student of Pinewood School, Shimla. Your school is celebrating ‘Save Electricity Week’. You have been asked to deliver a speech in the school assembly. Write the speech in 150 – 200 words stressing the importance of saving electricity, making some practical suggestions for the same. (120 – 150 words) 10

### SECTION C

**(Literature : Text Books) 30**

7. Read the extracts given below and answer the questions that follow : 4+4=8
- (a) When Aunt is dead, her terrified hands will lie  
Still ringed with ordeals she was mastered by.  
The tigers in the panel that she made  
Will go on prancing, proud and unafraid.
- (i) Who is the aunt afraid of ? 1
- (ii) What do the tigers represent here ? 1
- (iii) How has Mrs. Jennifer failed in her aim ? 1
- (iv) Name the figure of speech used in the second line. 1

(b) Here I sit, she said to herself, wishing Danny would come, wishing he would come and sensing the time passing, I feel the pangs of doubt stirring inside me. I watch for him but still there is no sign of him. I remember Geoff saying he would never come, and how none of them believed me when I told them.

- (i) Who is 'she'? Who is 'he'? 1
- (ii) Why did 'she' doubt that 'he' would not come? 1
- (iii) When did 'she' realise that 'he' would not come? 1
- (iv) Which word in the passage is opposite in meaning to the word 'certainty'? 1

8. Answer **any five** of the following questions in 30 – 40 words each :  $2 \times 5 = 10$

- (a) What was the contract between the sharecroppers of Champaran and their British landlords?
- (b) What were the positive qualities of Subbu that the writer admired?
- (c) How did William Douglas's fear of water start?
- (d) Why does the speaker call Shakespeare wicked and the map a bad example?
- (e) How has Mr. Lamb kept himself open to everyone?
- (f) What distracted Bama most on her way back from school?
- (g) How was Gondwana different from today's world? Describe it. (Journey to the end of the Earth)

9. Answer the following question in 120 – 150 words : 6

Life of the bangle makers of Firozabad shows the grinding state of poverty and traditions that condemn thousands of people to live a life of misery. Elaborate.

**OR**

Why do celebrities find fault with an interview?

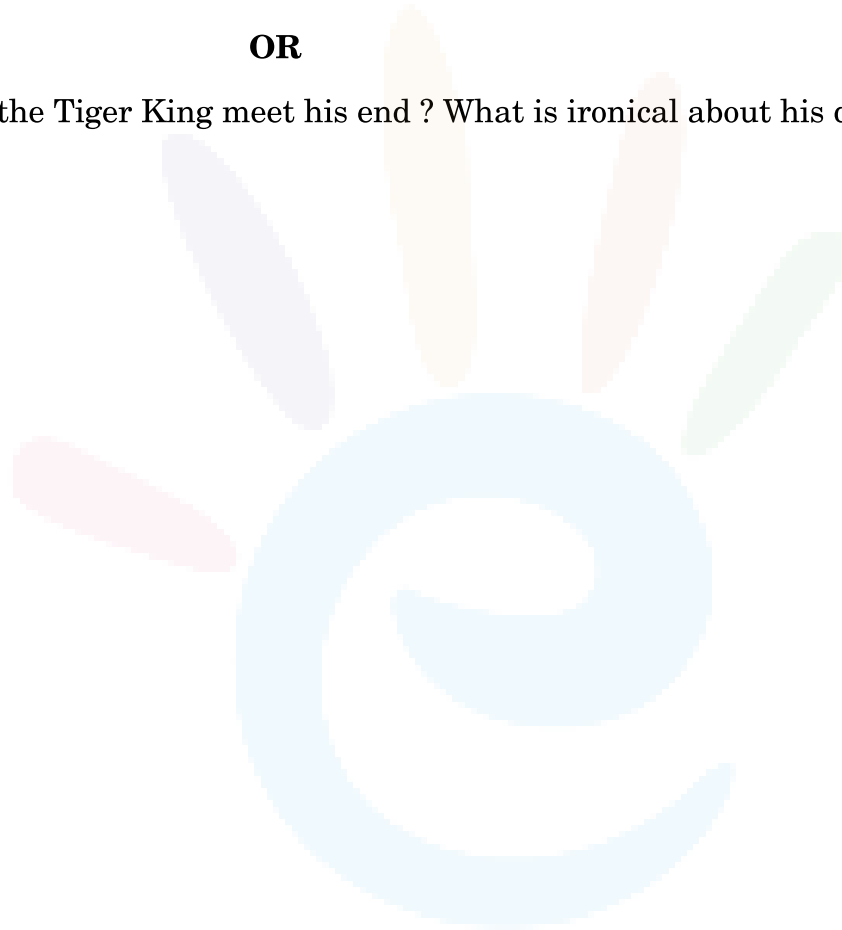
10. Answer the following question in 120 – 150 words :

6

The modern world is full of insecurity, fear, war, worry and stress. What are the ways in which we attempt to overcome them ? (The Third Level)

**OR**

How did the Tiger King meet his end ? What is ironical about his death ?



**Strictly Confidential: (For Internal and Restricted use only)**  
**Senior School Certificate Examination-2020**  
**Marking Scheme – ENGLISH CORE**  
**(SUBJECT CODE : 301) (PAPER CODE – 1/1/1)**

**GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS**

1. You are aware that evaluation is the most important process in the actual and correct assessment of the candidates. A small mistake in evaluation may lead to serious problems which may affect the future of the candidates, education system and teaching profession. To avoid mistakes, it is requested that before starting evaluation, you must read and understand the spot evaluation guidelines carefully. **Evaluation is a 10-12 days mission for all of us. Hence, it is necessary that you put in your best efforts in this process.**
2. Evaluation is to be done as per instructions provided in the Marking Scheme. It should not be done according to one's own interpretation or any other consideration. Marking Scheme should be strictly adhered to and religiously followed. **However, while evaluating, answers which are based on latest information or knowledge and/or are innovative, these may be assessed for their correctness and marks be awarded to them.**
3. The Head-Examiner must go through the first five answer books evaluated by each evaluator on the first day, to ensure that evaluation has been carried out as per the instructions given in the Marking Scheme. The remaining answer books meant for evaluation shall be given only after ensuring that there is no significant variation in the marking of individual evaluators.
4. Evaluators will mark (v) wherever answer is correct. For wrong answer "X" be marked. Evaluators will not put right kind of mark (v) while evaluating which gives an impression that the answer is correct and no marks are awarded. **This is the most common mistake which evaluators are committing.**
5. If a question has parts, please award marks on the right-hand side for each part. Marks awarded for different parts of the question should be then totalled up and written in the left-hand side margin and encircled. This must be followed strictly.
6. If a question does not have any parts, marks must be awarded in the left hand margin and encircled. This must also be followed strictly.
7. If a student has attempted an extra question, answer of the question deserving more marks should be retained and the other answer scored out.
8. No marks are to be deducted for the cumulative effect of an error. It should be penalized only once.
9. A full scale of marks **0-80** has to be used. Please do not hesitate to award full marks if the answer deserves it.

10. Every examiner has to necessarily do evaluation work for full working hours i.e. 8 hours every day and evaluate 20 answer books per day in main subjects and 25 answer books in other subjects (details are given in the spot guidelines).
11. Ensure that you don't make the following common types of errors committed by the Examiner in the past:-
  - Leaving answer or part thereof unassessed in an answer book.
  - Giving more marks for an answer than assigned to it.
  - Wrong totalling of marks awarded for an answer.
  - Wrong transfer of marks from the inside pages of the answer book to the title page.
  - Wrong question wise totalling on the title page.
  - Wrong grand total.
  - Marks in words and figure not tallying.
  - Wrong transfer of marks from the answer book to the online award list.
  - Answers marked as correct, but marks not awarded. (Ensure that the right tick mark (✓) is correctly and clearly indicated. It should not merely be a line. Same is with the (X) for an incorrect answer.)
  - Half or a part of the answer marked correct and the rest as wrong, but no marks awarded.
12. While evaluating the answer books if the answer is found to be totally incorrect, it should be marked as (X) and awarded zero (0) Marks.
13. Any unassessed portion, non-carrying over of marks to the title page or totalling error detected by the candidate shall damage the prestige of all the personnel engaged in the evaluation work as also of the Board. Hence, in order to uphold the prestige of all concerned, it is again reiterated that the instructions be followed meticulously and judiciously.
14. The examiners should acquaint themselves with the guidelines given in the 'Guidelines for Spot Evaluation' before starting the actual evaluation.
15. Every examiner shall also ensure that all the answers are evaluated, marks carried over to the title page, correctly totalled and written in figures and words.
16. The Board permits candidates to obtain photocopy of the Answer Book on request in an RTI application and also separately as a part of the re-evaluation process on payment of the processing charges.



	<p><b>M</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>points may be accepted if they are indicative of the candidate's</b></li> </ul>	<p><b>r</b></p>
<p><b>M</b></p> <p><b>Distribution of Marks</b></p> <p>minimum 3 headings and sub-headings, with proper indentation and notes</p> <p>with / without key</p>		<p><b>r</b></p> <p><b>r</b></p> <p><b>r</b></p> <p><b>r</b></p>
	<p><b>d</b></p> <p><b>d</b></p> <p><b>d</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Benefits             <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1 increases <u>know.</u> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.1.1 of outside world</li> <li>1.1.2 science</li> <li>1.1.3 medicine</li> <li>1.1.4 <u>diff.</u> arts</li> </ol> </li> <li>1.2 recreation for old <u>ppl.</u> &amp; patients</li> <li>1.3 informal <u>lang.</u> practice</li> <li>1.4 increases <u>vocab.</u> &amp; helps practise listening</li> </ol> </li> <li>2. Disadvantages             <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.1 <u>ppl.</u> watch for 6 <u>hrs.</u> or more</li> <li>2.2 students stare at screen for <u>hrs.</u></li> <li>2.3 negative influence</li> <li>2.4 effect on human brain                     <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2.4.1 poor <u>conc.</u></li> </ol> </li> </ol> </li> <li>3. Impact             <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3.1 feels life not very exciting</li> <li>3.2 <u>TV</u> more real, life seems boring</li> <li>3.3 depression when can't solve problems</li> </ol> </li> <li>4. Violence shown on TV             <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4.1 Children become violent</li> <li>4.2 killings seem normal</li> </ol> </li> </ol>	

















